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8th Kovember "Lolling" still at 13.5 Knots Calmed down about midday. Grendent wife and daughter about + doing well. Two swollies going to sinking statio with us (2/40th) If dits are knd, Japa appear to be heating prigoners O.K. but afast from that they are of low morality as regards other matters. One alight - olds. (MRONG) 9th In Monday morning parengers happy be in dassie (appear but forced to now because such a high price on his head). alonguide & orted for brossmell - I on Nethers getting 2 big shockles. Tied up at Throng in bring boiley rleam. Too aggie, Oop, Donk Janies, Jus +

8th November

"Bolting" still at 13.5 knots. Calmed down about midday. President wife and daughter about and doing well. Two swotties going to sinking stations with us $(2/40^{th})$. If dits are true Japs appear to be treating prisoners OK (wrong), but apart from that they are of low morality as regards other matters. One Alert (ours).

9th

In Monday morning – passengers happy be in Aussie (appears President refused leave Timor before but forced to now because such a high price on his head). Alongside and oiled. Foo, Crosswell and I on Neptune, getting too big shackles. Tied up at buouy in evening

10^{th}

Started boiler clean. In arvo Foo, Aggie, Pop, Bonk Davies, Guns and I on rec again. Low tide so

got right down into No: hold. Lowered with Lob Pascoe. Tello me Sport Wills One anto cabine thri potholes toverything is married - also limself: "Olewel" ruined by mud. got four good inkalous is on Mildura. a deck lamp a insulators! good donerican 14th Worked on mess in morning. army books but shitching rolled bouble gad a sleep on foo'll in afternoon. of the boys re-stitched some ashore Eyes but some so dudnit go ashow to lat fichuse. Not bad. frichmes at might. Wish we were at the Tery more . Went alongide bea again. Otalo. Tooled around with botheries on 15 th Wish must have been heard. hailing equipment all day.
12th Pay-day. More dollars to send Went out about 9 am with one spip to take halfway to Thursday Island home to Many to save - good egg. Served up and patched shorts ashore in and - and played TENNIS found among boiler room rago - just at the "Y" hut. Very hot day but a visigand with a needle that me? good flaying southing for a change. Much have lost from do sweating got settled be sleep on forish and it Shorted for rain. Marvellone hour quick 13th ashore after "Serve" at 2 octock. the boys moved below decks. Sea a alayed lennis again with Dave. all singles sor kery strenuous. Met boot morning - sea will choppy Jack Fairweather to be is out H.Q. Ren the cook sich .

got right down in to No 1 hold. Lowered me into cabins through portholes. Everything ruined by mud. Got few good instruments, a desk lamp and insulators. Good American army boots but stitching rotted. Couple of the boys restitched some. Ashore at pictures. Not bad.

11th

Very warm. Went alongside plats. Fooled around with batteries and trailing equipment all day.

12th

Pay-day. More dollars to send home to Marg to save – good egg. Ashore in arvo – and played TENNIS at the "Y" hut. Very hot day but good playing something for a change. Must have lost pounds sweating.

13th

Ashore after "Secure" at 2 oclock. Played tennis again with Dave. All singles so very strenuous. Met Jack Fairweather – he is at HQ

with Bob Pascoe. Tells me "sport wills" is married – also himself. PeeWee is on the Mildura.

14th

worked on mess in morning. Had a sleep on foc'sl in afternoon. Eyes bit sore so didn't go ashore at night. Wish we were at sea again.

15th

Wish must have been heard. Went out about 9am with one ship to take half way to Thursday Island. Sewed up and patched shorts I found among boiler room rags. Just a wizard with a needle, that's me. Got settled to sleep on foc'sl and it started to rain. Marvellous how quick the boys moved below decks. Sea a bit choppy.

16th

Cool morning – sea still choppy. Ken the cook sick.

All married 6 months today. Lalf or year gone already. Wish I were hono with my wife as A should be if things were normal! glad I'm married anyway Their notody like my Margo I med up a bit three day. Immed back at 4 am . Shorp sea. This got nice little roll up. loool. Hack in Garwin about 8 pm. stoon Mail about. 2 lekers from Mana One from Men. Mumo letter very short -hope she is alright. Sold high! 19th Viled glangade. Fainted in ness all day. Daged Jacked full number One kut a few exchan to brend home at least hard one suit rafes if any assident happen here Donald hair in evening but cleared up about 10.30 from. Sheept foo'al dry & was able sleep there OK. Les + I mathered

till quite lake on the many advantage of morried life. Two old married mon (months and 3 months. good good to the Sainted fittings in ness , alshow in arror and played lennis. Beat Ane + Horas in angerican. Soxie + Loran beat have a 9 6-5. Dack about at 6.30 frm. No mail is and me are going out. - first our luch to dis. Bout on the mail. My bad buch los having the middle of even that we are not sailing till 3:30 am I've gotta set watch at 1.30 am. Who me. 21st Wilkesie and Jones ashar before me left. Joing for a rouse for VS. 2 + V.S. 3. Delbourie lengs Hay. Skieher advised that mess duck million not to be used at sea, but got the race on our receiver. Had my usual luck in the reveleps

Been married 6 months today. Half a year gone already. Wish I were home with my wife as it should be if things were normal. Glad I'm married anyway. There's nobody like my Marg. Fined up a bit thru the day

17th

Turned back at 4am stern sea. Ship got nice little roll up. Cool day again.

18th

Back in Darwin about 8pm. Mail aboard. Two letters from Marg. One from Mum. Mum's letter very short – hope she's alright. Cold night.

19th

Oiled alongside. Painted in mess all day. Packed full number one kit plus few extras to send home. At least have one suit safe if any accidents happen here. Poured rain in evening, but cleared up about 1030 pm. Swept focsl dry and was able to sleep there OK. Les and I nattered

till quite late on the many advantages of married life. Two <u>old</u> married men – 6 months and 3 months. Good god.

20th

Painted fittings in mess. Ashore in arvo and played tennis. Beat Dave and Horace in American. Boxie and Horace beat Dave and I 6-5. Back aboard at 630pm. No mail and we are going out – just our luck to dip out on the mail. My bad luck too, having the middle watch and even tho we are not sailing we are not sailing to 3.30am, I've gotta set watch at 1.30am. Ah me.

21st

Wilkesie and Horace ashore before we left. Going for a course for V.S2 and V.S.3. Melbourne Cup Day. Skipper advised that mess deck wireless not to be used at sea but got the race on our receiver. Had my usual luck in the sweeps.

Fine day . Ine ship in four 22nd & Sunday. The day I would Tike to be home most of all. Sunday somehow seems to indicate Home. Went to sleep under the gum, wohe Bot and fished up, the plant part of a church rervice from Bristol. It rounded great. I'll always be for much a cirry to become a real sailor. I'm made some Home Drew. (sugar, yeart ginger, methylated spirito, curant I raisons lete) Boy or boy . It was a beaut Something like the one Horace + I made at bothstor Dock. He farmin on their boomawards at 23rd Proffed on ship about 5 and 4 Turned back. about midday fulled off shore of Wessels Islands. Doys fished for is how or so. about is dozen brush branks swingming all round.

Shiner Wardet caught one about 3 doly feet long token out ofen 4 small charles Hell out of, its inside, and furnily shough every away. Very host day. Ticked up Darval about 6pm. Saw green Verey light alget 8 fm but couldn't See what it was civeled round our ship for a while. Tull Moon - wonder at Harmin boys ropped at homight. 24th Time morning - but was Just like good old Melbre mealler Schanged Suadenly & rained hearly 25th Camidale joined us. Cicked up Ked air said warning from 10-20 am - me took other fracage in + got out of normal channel for solety "freen" came over at noon! " We got in about I oclock, oiled. Alow fied up at

Fine day. One ship in tow.

22nd Sunday

The day I would like to home be most of all. Sunday seems to indicate Home. Went to sleep under the gun, woke up in sun and got dose of burn. Bob and I picked up the last part of a church service form Bristol. It sounded great. I'll always be too much of civvie to become a real sailor. Foo made some Home Brew (sugar, yeast, ginger, methylated spirits, currants and raisins etc) Boy –o-boy. It was a beaut. Kicked something like the one Horace and I made at Cockatoo Dock. Not for mine.

23rd

Dropped our ship about 5am and turned back. About midday pulled off shore off of Wessels Islands. Boys fished for half hour or so. About half dozen small sharks swimming all round.

Shiner Wright caught one about 3 to 4 feet long. When cut open, four small sharks fall out of its inside and funnily enough swam away. Very hot day. Picked up Darval about 6pm. Saw green Vereys light about 8pm but couldn't see what it was. Circled round our ship for a while. Full moon. Wonder if Darwin boys copped it tonight

24th

Fine morning but was just like good old Melbne weather – changed suddenly and rained heavily.

25th

Armidale joined us. Picked up Red air raid warning from Darwin and then Coonawarra at 10.20am – we took other passage in and got out of narrow channel for safety. "Green" came over at noon. We got in about 2 oclock, oiled. Then tied up at

our burous. Goods old mail arrived aboard - letters from Marg - thanh goodness. Take missing letter for my mile. Jacky Wood came ploand - Stold no 01 bomber with 9 Japa in it shot down might before last. .. - Bloomin Japa lover at ham till 5 am . If Illanes visible but too high for the ack acks barrage to reach. bould see flashes where bombo landed ashore Veripes Tojo is inconsiderate the line he dones on at Malpon Sour tour south all almost and about the 26th Topped up botteries. alarm Just often funch - nothing seen. Oly day got \$3.10. ashore at 3 from she about pay. alarm sounded fush as me reached gitty so me

went along to humels. Holson in white we had to go in. Devil of a lot of blokes in Humel all the time We slot on edge of gutter + watcher all the time. Sout trecon plane first ther is bombers ack ach after then + later our planes but widently. Tojo for high for them Started to walk up town often about in how Clanes flur over again then short while later " all clear " sounded Fixed out my pay. One pura's about \$2' . all set now. Good old Tojo over about 5 pm again for an hour. On watch + got a West from gunnery Jack re hoice lube. Only in bed to how when Joj back again for about Is how. Back No bed about 6.30 am - Wolfa life for a young married man

our buouy. Good old mail arrived aboard – letters from Marg – thank goodness. Hate missing letters from my wife. Jack Wood came aboard – told us 1 bomber with 9 Japs in it shot down night before last. – Bloomin' Japs over at 4am to 5am. 2 planes visible but too high for the ack-ack barrage to reach. Could see flashes where bombs landed before. Cripes Tojo is inconsiderate at the time he comes over at.

26th

Topped up batteries. Alarm just after lunch Nothing seen. Pay day, got 3 pounds 10. Ashore at 3pm to see about pay. Alarm sounded just as we reached jetty so we went along to tunnels. Hobson in white so he had to go in. Devil of a lot of blokes in tunnel all the time. We sat on edge of gutter and watched all the time. Saw "recon" plane first, then 4 bombers. Ack-ack after them and later our planes. But evidently Tojo too high for them. Started to walk up town after about an hour. Planes flew over again then short while later "all clear" sounded. Fixed up my pay. Owes pussa's about 2 pounds. All set now. Good ol Tojo over again about 5am for an hour. On watch and got a blast from Gunnery Jack re voice tube. Only in bed half hour when Toj back again for about half hour Back to bed about 630am – Wotta life for a young married man.

I helped Rotie highlim aerials. Topped up other batteries Have+ Hadn't finished when "Oled" shown. Scalled about near boom. Larked about is how or so. The Class ever got under way - nowing cheers + Eleoned up office with Rob. Hoid off in afternoon. " Leard some sally dite" & other supper from Charlie (Kipper S.T.) about bankura sinking 29 the Off out at 11 am with armidale. "This is proceeding to Timor to " fricks up browner + children + wounded Wa got our 1st loade of action + I the has he my number one, suit gone have to Many not firstland of losing at now . There left at 10 from Sant night. Ughie Sinsworth still abound ther. Just onteide

boom when Elihow squaded of ach ack bush seen over Garnin. Couldn't sex planes. Then after is how. Sea list lampy sky dark like rain in evening A Very Threlly sunset, impossible for Eleville the Roloring properly. (Listened to church service I from Agrifand. More religious Alran dahen I am home) 30 the Tablacked on us about 9 am this morning. armidaly soffed the bombo at her at first but by god we made up for it the rest of the day. What a blooming day. Abel some . Over practically all day intit about 168 oclocks. Spike decided to keep going -Othey make 'em. We all praying Good kack of him

27th

Topped up other batteries. Dave and I helped Boxie tighten aerials. Hadn't finished when "Red" shown. Sculled about near boom. Lasted about half hour or so. The Plats even got underway - rousing cheers and gasps from the multitudes.

28th

All night (full nights sleep) in last night. Cleaned up office with Bob. Laid off in afternoon. Heard some salty dits after supper from Charlie (Kipper S.T.) about Canberra sinking.

29th

Off out at 11am with Armidale. "Ship is proceeding to Timor to pick up women and children and wounded." Ha ha ha. My number one suit gone home to Marg. Not frightened of loosing it now. Kuru left at 10pm last night. Arti Ainsworth still aboard her. Just outside

boom when YELLOW sounded and ack-ack bursts seen over Darwin. Couldn't see planes. Green after half hour. Sea bit lumpy. Sky dark like rain in evening. Very pretty sunset, impossible to describe the colouring properly (Listened to church service from England. More religious than when I am home).

30th

Japs started on us about 9am this morning. Armidale copped 4 bombs at her at first but by God we made up for it the rest of the day. What a bloomin' day. We got our 1st taste of action and then some. Over practically all day until about 7 or 8 oclock. Spike decided to keep going – good for him. He is as game as they make 'em. We all praying (lost track of time)...

Omachon 13/35/9= 23 flores = 45 to 50 that Darwin sends us a fighter except early tomorrow in we will be in a bad way. Not like the useless force they Sent this afternoon got Margo Thotor with we - my lucky chamb, cant wrong. Into Timor about 2 air but could see whing rapher a hours 1st Dec Clicked up Kur about Arek 14 refugees off - 2 wounded enterhis aguille of men, rest momen a children abridale + Then about 9 am. anhi telle me they've had no trouble yesherday first away when heavy bomber I fighler had a go at us. Bombs Indefed astern - Then black clouds came over + it possess rain. Conseder until afternoon, so me safe funder abouts. Report from arandallo for Kerner (Two this one soldies)

DEC allacking Good old artic Jarvin says ricks much be excepted. Bloody well alread for them - but what about Unhidate in force again for lake + leave los earls. I planes unt Jode signal recoved brought that General Crimers list between no o Unidale, troughing cancelled all heading home. Hope arridale . Kum can slip fast am honight. Grapes Reusino steering 1000 - Mak Soward our frespion - Whacker might be more fun 2nd & about 11 am - unloaded at Acom Jeffy - got rid of the are going to do the raid alarm in alternoon - sour nothing, Sull we are gome get a shell from then in here. Oliled & washed then alongrick Glato. No news ("Inid- job Owns schulbing out messelecte)

Bombs dropped in this order Kuru 44 23 Ourselves 1 3 1 3 5 1 9 (about 23 planes about 45-50 or 60 bombs)

that Darwin sends us a strong fighter escort tomorrow or we will be in a bad way. Not like the useless force they sent us this afternoon. Got Marg's photo with me – my lucky charm, can't go wrong. Into Timor about 2am but could see nothing after 2 hours.

1st December

Picked up Kuru about 730 am took 74 refugees off, 2 wounded swotties, couple of men, rest women and children. Left Armidale and Kuru about 9am. Arti tells me they've had no trouble yesterday. Just away when heavy bomber/fighter had a go at us. Bombs dropped astern then black clouds came over and it poured rain. Poured until afternoon, so we safe under clouds. Report from Armidale and Kuru the same 9 bombers + 4 fighters (swotties are soldiers)

attacking. Poor old Artie. Darwin says risks must be accepted. Bloody well alright for them but what about Armidale. Airforce again too late and leave too early. 2 planes sent (underlined three times). God, signal received tonight that 2 enemy cruisers just between us and Armidale. Everything cancelled. All heading home. Hope Armidale and Kuru can slip past 'em tonight. Cripes cruisers steering 100 degrees – that's towards our position. Whacko might be more fun.

2nd

In about 11am – unloaded at Boom jetty – got rid of the mob – wonder what the poor devils are going to do. Air raid alarm in afternoon. Saw nothing. Surely we are going to get a spell from them in here. Oiled and watered then alongside plats. No news. ..(First job was scrubbing out mess decks)

from armidale or Kur - "burge" rays Thum slightly damaged has to links in at 5 knots . minor casualties Hope artie is O.K. What ships Ar send on a new like that - dame 'en anyway we wont squit it: First, probably recon'. - hope he Sound bring his offer back at 4 am. - rather he left it till me have had a good sleep. Morked all day on Hailing equipment. HOORAY - 6 pm - Kulai just coming in . good on her Every one of our boys dopside matching her. Must try or see how. artic is after I Artic alongside us about 9 fm. the restainly had more tales to hell than has. They had a much what work work spire great bloke artic. and a jet

4th Over on Vig + Kur this morning nothering & looking up couple of code groups. Roy lot + I had a good yam. Spored to go out at 11 am That cancelled hell 4 am tomorow. first my buch - Eve got the Morning. Went ashore + went fox a min with Jack Jainmeather . Womed with rain most of afternoon. armidale not in pront get but thinks she is O.K. I hope so anyway - from com alarm bell bounded after ruffer energybody scattered like lightning byl joke on no browne our new Sig who replaced Willer, now in hospil - news gove) thought he saw the Mellow signal but it want. The On world at 4 am - hang it. Taking Tulage out past bage flow, - Dloring 10 Apr 12 know. Yould day.

from Armidale or Kuru "Buzz" says Kuru slightly damaged has to limp in at 5 knots. Minor casualties. Hope Arti is OK. What ships to send on a run like that. Damn 'em anyway we wont squib it.

3rd

Alarm at about 10am. One Zero, probably "recon" – hope he doesn't bring his oppos back at 4am – rather he left it till we have had a good sleep. Worked all day on Hailing equipment. HOORAY – 6pm – Kuru just coming in – Good on her. Every one of our boys topside watching her. Must try and see how Arti is after. Arti alongside us about 9pm. He certainly had more tales to tell than us. They had a much worse spin. Great bloke Arti. Armidale not in yet.

4th

Over on Vig and Kuru this morning nattering and looking up a couple of code groups. Roy, Art and I had a good yarn. Sposed to go out at 11am but cancelled till 4am tomorrow. Just my luck – I've got the Morning Watch. Went ashore and went for a swim with Jack Fairweather. Poured with rain most of afternoon. Armidale not in even yet but think she is OK. I hope so anyway – poor cows. Alarm bell sounded after supper – everybody scattered like lightening but joke on us because our new Sig (who replaced Arthur, now in hospital – nerves gone) thought we saw the yellow signal but it wasn't.

5th

On watch at 4am –hang it. Taking Tulagi out past Cape Don – doing 10-12 knots. Quiet day.

Turned, about during the Brist. at 0930. Chayer soud for Your deliverance from destruction at enemy Lando" also for "Lake arrival of A new companion ship armidale". No definite news of her yet. Lots of burgis. Best he want and see whether she is OK. or gove. - Just about in when Saholled for suff-but no sagn Reduced out to support Kigoolie, ovidous Turned back Keeping worth in harbour. Kgoorly widently now fricked up one boat loads of summing That should have been and feche. The Rigonlie on her way in. Twonder how many she found. Bloody fool Gole schooled have had us booking for for cons days ago.

to anchored first inside from all day doing 1 5 maket. Kurn ontide - looks more like "Jankers". Rjorde in at I for a we cheved ship. Komidalei motor boat fiched up 22 in it, 2 died in boot, so were ditched. 17 sailors, 3 surlies out of 210 men. Onte a lot more got off on rafts but Japa hilled most by insistent machine gunning shorks got rest. Thist night so bonds come their four'd hatch fulling wif out of commission, reducing speed to 5 knot. Her sigged rafts all might. Next day she how hit from furnell aft by bombo then 2 "frish" hit her, of she splik in hor)? Jod what a line they must have had - and at could quite early have been us Cand get all the time squite back how and winding about whitene etc when Aloha State amidale boyo go Ahri de han like Mat)

Turned about during the First.

6th Sunday

Ships company at prayers at 0930. Prayer said for our destruction at enemies hands. Also for "late arrival of our companion ship Armidale". No definite news of her yet. Lots of buzz's. Best to wait to see if she is OK or gone. Just about in when Darwin got something on a loop. Patrolled for sub- but no sign. Ordered out to support K'goorlie, evidently spotted Armidale boat. Turned back. Keeping watch in harbor. K'goorlie evidently now picked up one boatload of survivors. That should have been our perks.

7th

K'goorlie on her way in. Wonder how many she found. Bloody Phil Pope should have had us looking for poor cows days ago.

we anchored just inside Boom all day – during A/S watch. Kuru outside – looks more like "Jankers". K'goorlie in at 1pm – we cheered ship. Armidale's motor boat picked up 22 in it, 2 died in boat so were ditched. 17 sailors, 3 swotties out of 210 men. Quite a lot more got off on rafts but Japs killed most by insistent machine gunning, sharks got rest. (First night a bomb came thru fw'd hatch putting W/T out of commission, reducing speed to five knots. Men rigged rafts all night. Next day she was hit from funnel aft by bombs then 2 "fish" hit her and she split in two)?. God what a time they must have had - and it could quite easily have been us. (And yet all the time squibs back home are "winging" about overtime etc. When blokes like Armidale boys go thru a time like that).

Left with alagna at 2 Am, Thursday Leard that 29 more armidale bloke Island ward bound. Sea chappy + fricked up in a boat. Tigilant out ship losing about during Morning Walch. Only doing 6 knots. Planned most after I'I more sighted on a rape by planes. Hope they get the poor durile. of Ray Sighted flooled mine about . about 4 sofre just off our short of bow. Shot at it with rifle, marking gune This a week since they ment down. 10th Jap float-plane bomber over about 2 fm. Helo rounds + had a good look at us but dropped no like to run into one out here. legge. Fired I round at him with Defeat dechage being affacked by planes southward from Parwin Thinks the 4 inch. Dearfort bomber over go minutes later is slow in whentifyin its Komparel. Vigilage out looking himself so fired 2 shells at him for more survivore from armidale which worky him up quickly. Says Which arreaft may have sighted he cont find the 2 belief of me are some raffe. waiting for since the alagna left 9th Aull day. Motion almost sends Wonder where that scaplater came me to sleep like this. from. We are just in July of barp 3 for fast received a signal advancing that for seems los for for him Leveral Japanese submarines operating in come from an artifield. Maybe from arafurar Sea". Whacho maybe or sut mother slip. Soon flind more few. No fixe for theched". out if he brings his office back.

8th

Left with Alagna at 2am, Thursday Island-ward bound. Seas choppy and ship tossing about during Morning Watch. Only doing 6 knots. Rained most of day. Sighted floated mine about 4.30pm. Just off our starb'd bow. Shot at it with rifles, machine guns, and oerlikenes until it sunk. Wouldn't like to run into one out here. Report destroyer being attacked by planes southward from Darwin. Thinks its Nonpareil. Vigilant out looking for more survivors from Armidale. Think aircraft might have sighted some rafts.

9th

Dull day. Motion almost sends me to sleep like this.

3pm Just received a signal advising that "several Japanese submarines operating in Arafura Sea". Whacko. Maybe more fun. "No peace for the wicked"

Heard that 29 more Armidale blokes picked up in a boat. Vigilant out after 17 more sighted on a raft by planes. Hope they get the poor devils. It's a week since they went down.

10th

Jap float-plane bomber over about 2pm. Flew round and had a good look at us but dropped no eggs. Fired one round at him with the 4 inch. Beaufort bomber over 40 minutes later. Slow in identifying himself so fired two shells at him which woke him up. Says he can't find the two ships we are waiting for since the Alagna left. Wonder where that sea plane came from. We are just in Gulf of Carp, so seems too far for him to come from an airfield. Maybe from a sub mother-ship. Soon find out if he brings his oppos' back.

Tompariel evidently short houble last Goodoh - except when Africa deshour night. Laruin Reports she is sentling there's usually thoughour work. Hanes to her assistance) There Japa 12th Sub Deported supposedly in are starting to play the game straits near leaps dow . We stopped a "Loo fair dinkum" for my liking did on Arder sweet all day, but no its getting past a yoke these day sign of sub. Olchion alabine sounded That remember to fray for raint Abrice but planes friendly - my heart for tomorrow balled but for solped lat line, I thought it was a action Stations at 1-30 am , lookout sub on the surface. got into Charmin sighted a great flare. Secured at 20 fact 2. about I from - storm on. Mail came god I'm hied bright. Just my luch aboard so everybody happy 2 letters for The have to go on watch at 4 am. Marg. She's a great girle, my mife. "Laure action Stations" at 6, and hills Outed + watered then worked at bury Your but nothing sighted. Jimmy give Tjerk. Hidde Thibat on I blass deshour in you the except with his francisely Rarbour. Manned by Dutch. She is Halki. Holling sighted but swent the one we Mought broad Nonpareil. She already made one Timor hip schools of fish brashed on foodal book her 36 hours & she bought bac nearly all clay Chepato say Arrich 300 problin + refuges. It hat or differen + Blibit deckoyer near Darwis. No when correlles go. Kalgoolie bou (bury wrong - Donly Lutchman there) in another 2/2 Amidale blokes +

(Nonparel (now Tjerk-Hiddes) evidently struck trouble last night. Darwin reports they are sending planes to her assistance). These Japs are starting to play the game "too fair dinkum" for my liking. It's getting past a joke these days. Must remember to pray for rain for tomorrow. Called out for Action Stations at 130am – look out sighted a green flare. Secured at twenty past 2 – gosh I'm tired tonight. Just my luck to go on watch at 4am. "Darn Action Stations" at 6am to 7am but nothing sighted. Jimmy gives you the creeps with his panicky talk.

11^{th}

Nothing sighted but several schools of fish. Crashed on foc'sl nearly all day. Reports say Dutch and British destroyer near Darwin. (Buzz wrong only Dutchman there) Goodoh – except where there's destroyers there's usually dangerous work

12th

Sub reported supposedly in straights near Cape Don. We stopped and did a ASDEC sweep all day, but no sign of sub. Action Stations sounded twice but planes friendly. My heart stopped first time, I thought it was a sub on the surface. Got into Darwin about 7pm. Storm on. Mail came aboard so everybody happy. 2 letters from Marg. She's a great girly, my wife. Oiled and watered then waited at buouy to Tjerk-Hiddes, Tribal or Z class destroyer in harbor. Manned by Dutch. She is the one we thought was Nonpareil. She already made one Timor trip took her 36 hours and she bought back 300 swotties and refugees. What a difference to when corvettes go. K'goolie bought in the 26 Armidale blokes and

(knot convoy) 15th Left Islander & Siched up Geriod hope to get 10 others on a ralt 13th Out again at 11 am with the and James book about, midday at Islander. One to fich up Terker Wessel Gales. Some Joy float plan during Last Ago Warm day over about 2 oclock dive bombed - Wicked up Terka pand she can Ouriod. First 2 just missed + need only do 5 knots Struth we will but her on hote side found, menen get to Wessels Glands at this killing 5 + injuring 6. We open speed. I Trightning almost continuous after up but unable for reach her wil dark and bought a rain + mind 4 inch, so Jap able to fly low. your about Boars, Had by get off make a sule hit. Our exclist a horiel Ind Floring Watel + couldn't Tudson light bomber, Awned tail hear a note for the rain on acrials. and flew away, without attempting for slop the Jap. We went alongin Tenna boolog that when those 5 bombos over us on 30th November there Ceriod and look off wounded were 5 spros above clouds protecting them. (5 of them) from blighters. They are They followed one of our Reanlighters worry badly burnt to knocked about a horizo him mito ha sea? The most lake vivid impression was The blood running down the keeps who. I allo day - raining more mesdeck , when wounds were being of the time. arened Jap over again Awice the hopped no more legge.

hope to get 2 others on a raft. Arrived too late again for pictures.

13th

Out again at 11am with the Islander. Are to pick up Terka during Last Dog. Warm day. Picked up Terka and she can only do 5 knots. Strewth we will never get to Wessels Islands at this speed. Lightening almost continuous after dark and bought a rain and wind storm about 130am. Had to get off foc'sl. Had Morning Watch and couldn't hear a note for rain on aerials. (Heard today that when those 5 bombers over us on 30th November there were 5 zeros above clouds protecting them. They followed one of our Beaufighters and forced him into the sea.).

14th

Left Terka behind – she couldn't keep up. Dull day, raining most of the time

15th

Left Islander (7 knot convoy) and picked up Period and James Cook, about midday at Wessel Isles. Some Jap float plane over about 2 oclock. Dived-bombed Period. First 2 just missed and next hit her on port-side forr'd. killing 5 and injuring 6. We opened up but unable to reach her with 4 inch so Jap able to fly low and make a sure hit. Our escort, a Hudson light bomber turned tail and flew away without attempting to stop the Jap. We went alongside Period and took off wounded (5 of them – 3 dead). Poor blighters. They are very badly burned and knocked about. My most vivid impression was the blood running down the mess deck when wounds were being dressed. Jap over again twice but dropped no more eggs.

Copular Meory is that float plane Changed course + best closer to is being frulled from a sub which various islands. Thank goodness Mero is trembound near here. met about because its a beautiful 16th Hown acting Stations but nothing clear suring day. The James book having trouble with her engines after 10.30 am on so are delikens fut we parsed bake Don but she manage him off aim. this time + eggs diopped As behuggle on Coased by Geriod men her both hole - its a beaut - right Just binay from Ceriod. The spray in cres bathrooms. Bloke who was Splanked over her decks but no damage done. Howeved around till about noon. Killies supposed to bothing was out in half poor blighter. It must have been inhantaneon be coming out to aid us. death fortunately) 2 from Jouring rain - boy does it Midnight Working Middle - going took beautiful Fined pro light Mero apparently hirrished 18th bleamed up ship - ashore in unifor no for today arrow a went swimming with for 14th Dame actions Stations for nothing Pascoe, Chaid alarm about 9 pm (Signal said that sub is supposed lasted approve is how. to have shadowed us) action station 19th Worken at 6 am holds to couple of times but plane friendly. los gos los Adelaido be ready

Popular theory is that float plane is being fuelled from a sub which is rumoured near here.

16^{th}

Dawn Action Stations but nothing seen. Merv (name for float plane) started again about 1030 am on us. Our oerlikans put him off aim this time and eggs dropped just away from Period. The spray splashed over her decks but no damage done. Hovered around till about noon. Kitties supposed to be coming out to aid us. 2pm

Pouring rain. Boy does it look beautiful. Fined up but Merv apparently finished with us today.

17^{th}

Dawn Action Stations for nothing. (Signal said that sub is supposed to have shadowed us) actions stations couple of times but plane friendly Changed course and kept close to various islands. Thank goodness Merv not about because it's a beautiful clear sunny day. The James Cook having trouble with her engines after we passed Cape Don but she managed to struggle on. (Passed by Period near her bomb hole - it's a beaut – right in crews bathrooms. Bloke who was bathing was cut in half poor blighter. It must have been instantaneous death fortunately).

Midnight

Working Middle – going thru' Boom about 0030.

18th

Cleaned up ship. Ashore in arvo and went swimming with Bob Pascoe. Raid alarm about 9pm lasted approx. half hour.

19th

Woken at 6am told to be ready to go to Adelaide

River at 7.30 am. 20 of us going -20th Slept in fill 8 am - got sont trained nearly all the way so of breakfast brashed till blunch as me were the open buch I we got es me were the open kuch we got three a about 4 from we walked rown wet. Orrived about Ham. But in to a swother compon had swing in but - concrete deck - no baliances. a big tank of water there. After Audit exchect in so scram scratchie. hea he started off to walk to Went looking for place , for swin hickures but was worse on when and how yould of a bolomel we got there. Maquitous very book trust Spikes sailors - 5 of us proofen again and of shined again. practically told him where for 1go-21 st Up at 8 am - cleanlot up live didn't know who he was affect hut to left about 11 am. 20 more "blue" over it. We bound place to of our ablokes arrived fait as me swim or M.P. charet I us out Saw left. Dack at ship Oat 2 fms Out mail held who so mail nurses guite a sight. Olso sour numerous I wallabies + flying posses. suriving when everlands gets in In evening walked 1/2 Smiles Ho (I'd to dellarde Other again later but most of blokes haven stopped morning. houble was a fictive to show to to housed rain Nower got so met in all my til walking back. Then feelered with no organisation for enterpaintments not even light in hut. mosquiloss

River at 7.30 am. 20 of us going – rained nearly all the way so as we were in open truck we got wet. Arrived around 11am. Put in hut, concrete deck- no paliasses. Didn't expect us so scran scratchy. Went looking for place to swim and ran foul of a Colonel. Trust Spikes sailors – five of us practically told him where to go – we didn't know who he was. Great blue over it. We found place to swim and MPs chased us out. Saw nurses – quite a sight. Also saw numerous wallabies and flying foxes. In evening walked 1 1/2 miles to a picture show and it poured rain. Never got so wet in all my life, walking back. Then pestered with mosquitoes.

20th

Slept in till 8am – got sort of breakfast. Crashed till lunchtime – about 4pm we walked round to a swotties camp and had swim in a big tank of water there. After tea we started off to walk to pictures but was none on when we got there. Mosquitoes very bad again and it rained again.

21st

Up at 8am – cleaned up hut and left about 11am. 20 more of our blokes arrived just as we left. Back at shop at 2pm. Airmail held up so mail arriving when overland gets in. (I'd go to Adelaide River again later but most of blokes haven't stopped moaning. Trouble was, no organisation for entertainment not even light in hut)

Wind Toffed up batteries in morning -25th MAS DAY - Claiming in morning Tichures in evening. Som Rob Jaccot cool in afternoon - fromed during logal Jack Stoods, Junge Male there. Burger is that we are going to Middle drow + driggled at might - great weather. Officers should each man a drink to spende Konas Stay. Sounds alright earth which was the only Times - 4 hour if here. Chained heavily after Richmer bracked Les's brew lot 2,3nd Talking to Orbit of Klere in Gassed Wersels after dark. aircraft morning . helped him fix his changing sighed yerherday but soo four away board " This haid alarm for y hour!" It be adentified Sea very any Middle arm buyy no good 'coo we out about to fum on way to I. I with and chappy. Ship get a huge James Gooks. Vonos at sea now. What Ship rolling still Chaining Thethe Chained most of day Unchored most of day. "Ind "panies" but last night from 9 from Will by an so both planes ours. Heard signal tha that will have treasely talands Golac being attacked - she is near in dark hours on Imas Lay in rare Burna and is only convette besides our friend the float plane in about. arridale of ownselves to be directly Devided to have our Junas beause attacked . Vassed Kalporlie + 2 sleps on Sunday - should be in the clear 27th Halgoorlie met up with our Ahen. triend the Phoat phase . Said A.C.F. farel

22nd

Topped up batteries in morning – pictures in evening. Saw Bob Pascoe, Jack Woods, Ginger Male there. Buzz is that we are going to Middle Arm to spend Xmas day. Sounds alright if true. Rained heavily after going to pictures.

23^{rd}

Talking to Artie on Kuru in morning, helped him fit his charging board. Air raid alarm for ¾ hour. Middle Arm buzz no good 'cos we are about 2pm on way to T.I with James Cook. Xmas at sea now.

24^{th}

Rained most of day. Anchored last night from 9pm til 6am so that we will pass Wessels Islands in dark hours on Xmas day in case our friend the float plane is about. Decided to have our Xmas beano on Sunday – should be in the clear then. A.C.F Parcel

25th XMAS DAY – Raining in morning, cool in afternoon – poured during Dogs and drizzled at night – great weather. Officers shouted each man a drink each which was the only Xmas-y touch. Cracked Les's brew too. Past Wessels after dark. Aircraft sighted yesterday but too far away to be identified. Sea very rough and choppy. Ship got a huge roll on.

26th

Ship rolling still. Raining most of the day. 2 "panics" but both planes ours. Heard signal that Colac being attacked. She is near Buna and is only corvette besides Armidale and ourselves to be directly attacked. Past K'goorlie and two ships.

27th

K'goorlie met up with our friend the float plane. Said

28th Coured rain - + I mean foured blane attacking convoy but 4 mins She didn't get much attention. all morning force have + I feet who were new receiver serial. It was a arrived in Salgut 4:30pm at 1.1. job and a half working on the High wooded hills & islands quite Purples yord in that rain. Virished a Opleasant sight from barren Darwin up by getting into togs (swimming) Decorated our mests deck with or soul breaker. at me line Land flags + had our know dinner at had nothing at all one on the blid of Opin. leakes, chocolates etc on ashore in carvo + walked over hill to remetery of som Japa graves, also Europeans a Elanders. Couple of diver None of our mers went ashow but graves had divers books beside the had heal pleasant night abound. headstone. Some tal graves had disher Take supper of copies + rake to will remains of what had once been limit off . Opened my Imas Good on tole of them. Walked Marcela Salle of sufficient + meleone dround to the old fort + inspected ones. Dear old Marge , shis a the battlements & old guns. Thom wonderful wife , she does all she there me wearily dragged ourselves fossibly can be make things easy As the opposite and of the island You not. Traid I'm a frelly bath - Town and looked at kase of love fever

plane attacking convoy but 4 minutes later she sent 'attack Ceased' so she didn't get much attention. Arrived in about 430pm at T.I. High wooded hills and islands quite a pleasant sight from barren Darwin. Decorated our mess deck with flags and had our Xmas dinner at 7pm. Cakes, chocolates etc on table. Had real good feed – our plum duff wonderful success. Mole and I made it. None of our mess went ashore but had real pleasant night aboard. Late supper of coffee and cake to finish off. Opened my Xmas parcels. Full of surprises and welcome ones. Dear old Margie – she's a wonderful wife - she does all she possible can to make things easy for me. 'Fraid I'm a pretty bad case of love fever.

28th

Poured rain – and I mean poured all morning.
Boxie, Davie and I put up new receiver aerial. It
was a job and a half working on the upper yard
arm in that rain. Finished up by getting in to
togs (swimming) and sou'wester. At one time
Dave had nothing at all on the bridge. Ashore in
arvo and walked over hill to cemetery and saw
Jap graves, also Europeans and Islanders.
Couple of divers graves had divers boots beside
the headstone. Some Japs graves had dishes
with what had once been food on top of them.
Walked around to the old Fort and inspected the
battlements and old guns. From there we
wearily dragged ourselves to the opposite end
of the Island Jap-Town and looked at

the duellings boat sheds + sunher with anothies Tap luggers. Boongs now living Olerewed signal that we are to take thereabouts. Time they braphy tokes her to Modesly. Such is houble. We Recall to ship about 5 flas are low now or should refill from Talander lignals all over place. "intercept over Henoskink which 3eth arrived in T.I. about 8 ans is leaving Meraulae (Hubble New woiled about to how then on way Juinea) about I am bomorroge and for Moreely. Islander not is when bring her for Thursday Island" we left. I let watch on Kelconners Must expect house or something so reception terrible - belts your law otherwise they wouldn't send us as off kying to hear. Passed quite me are short of fuel a court of a food telands early in day lalow. any here. Sea lampy + ships -ish day. witching. Not how boundary yet that 31st the day ben quite warm Transports our us all day. Had 129th Rough Acip last night + this morning. Jacked up Thenaskuh my head down practically all day about middly. Been hit by bomb sof am ball of murcle tonight." Ben filed "The Ships Bell is not from Tol float plane, on foish to be whilised to ring in the New Forid holds & fore-mist damaged slightly. She has her decho Mammed Man". No four their for the poor Pasilne.

the dwellings, boatsheds and sunken Jap luggers. Boongs now living thereabouts. Fine, big, happy blokes. Recalled to ship about 5pm. Under weigh at 6.30pm to intercept Van Heemkirk which is leaving Mersuke (Dutch New Guinea) about 7am tomorrow and bring her to Thursday Island'. Must expect trouble or something otherwise they wouldn't send us as we are short of fuel and can't get any here. Sea bumpy and ship pitching Not too badly yet tho'.

29th

Rough trip last night and this morning. Picked up Heemskirk about midday. Been hit by bomb by Jap float plane – on foc'sl. Forr'd hold and fore-mast damaged slightly. She has her decks crammed

with swotties. Received signal that we are to take her to Moresby. Fuel is trouble. We are low now and should refill from Islander. Signals all over place.

30^{th}

Arrived in T.I about 8am waited about ½ hour then on way to Moresby. Islander not in when we left. Set watch on Belconnen and reception terrible – belts your ears off trying to hear. Passed quite a few islands early in day – calmish day.

31st

Fine day. Sun quite warm - Beauforts over us all day. Had my head down practically all day so am ball of muscle tonight. Ben piped "The Ships Bell is not to be utilized to ring in the New Year". No fun then for the poor sailors.

farmary let Starting well - I'm making their dwellings - all of them bult the Aliddle so ligining New Year on fides alobe water to make on watch. The Hyper at his post that natives cannot be attached from doing this duty (morre luch) all sides at once. Natives are fine In at Moresby about noon. intelligent-looking fellows (+ shlend Geal change to see & mountains loo abought at grass skind + bead shetching inland in contrast to derwin but couldn't get a Catanarang at the moment. Patives are shrewed old Josh they're got some planes here they are coming + going all day. hands at bargaining. Saw couple of Therried youk mosts ashow in mative women In grass shirts but heavy thenching hain. Isopa been rest either gove bulst or stay inside 5 worths on Melankey. Mills look Morerby is Thing of activity I Hundreds like tollege boys Liberty in arrowof trucks & Jups ashore! always remo Boxie + Is want of second book. of anothis on whaves morking day of night. Lights, never out on Moresly small place consists of whart at night. Town been deaned Instiffice couple of hotels hickory + rest mainly houses etc. Gicked up als since we were here last compares a ride on one of the donne of he Darwin it is unscarred. Met rouple of 6th Dir ligo + heard her Ormy kuchs around to a native willdge and had a look at Callerrow still in Egyfit in 9th +

<u>1943</u>

January 1st

Starting well – I'm working the Middle so beginning New Year on watch. Aha. Dyker at his post doing his duty (worse luck). In at Moresby about noon. Real change to see mountains stretching inland in contrast to Darwin. Gosh they've got some planes here they are coming and going all day. Ferried Yank troops ashore in heavy drenching rain. Troops been five months on Merankee. Still look like college boys. Liberty (leave) in afternoon. Boxie and I went off second boat. Moresby small place consists of Post Office, couple of hotels, pictures and rest mainly houses etc. Picked up a ride on one of the dozens of army trucks around to a native village and had a look at

their dwellings – all of them built on poles above water to ensure that natives cannot be attacked on all sides at once. Natives are fine, intelligentlooking fellows (and shrewd too). Bought a grass skirt and beads but couldn't get a Catamarang at the moment. Natives are shrewd old hands at bargaining. Saw couple of native women in grass skirts but rest either gone bush or stay inside. Moresby is hive of activity. Hundreds of trucks and Jeeps ashore Always crowds of swotties on wharves working day and night. Lights never out on wharf at night. Town been cleaned up since we were here last. Compared to Darwin it is unscarred. Met couple of 6th Div Sigs and heard Les Paterson still in Egypt in 9th and

Jack Hattam mow a bolonel at Vie native villages on a couple of them. Larrachs. Thelled in arms or shaped bane of but choppy cluring Logs. alongside all night. anchord at 9 fm between & reefs in land heaving at moon - Part fulling est channel. Too lake to get into put when "after " spring " rought other channel . round severa brothis helped full I till In TI. in forenson I slander we back. June Engine & Wate not in Liberty in arrow. Went affmust over the side on naft + reared had a swin with thenice Wilhe + mire and this time me got away got copied by bolonel for swimming OK. No damage for squees? I in the need. May, My: In way to Thursday Island. Went to frictures in heaving a rant Morning Watch - Lough metricle + "Tudrow Bay". Wilcannia in. darnet sight rougher inside. 1) 5th Still waiting for Eslander. tibeling within soldly, doll on arenta in during Logo. Day she's a Laruras so we eath get some mail, clarry job. With all her humning 3nd Steered off course Post night + about since meire heer up here, she went just about up Thy River. Lew havit fixed a hostile shot so our had aling in it hoday but cool Liberty in evening again to fictures winds + rain spoiled it. Jossed many islands in afternoons, bould see and Orenta

Jack Hattem now a Colonel at Vic Barracks. Fuelled in arvo and stayed alongside all night.

2nd

Leaving at noon. Just pulling out when 'after spring' caught around screws. Swotties helped pull us back. Guns, Engines, Ware went over the side on raft and cleared wire and this time we got away OK. No damage to screws. On way to Thursday Island

Morning Watch – rough outside and darn sight rougher inside Pitching rather solidly. Roll on Darwin so we can get some mail

3rd

Steered off course last night and went just about up Fly River. Sun had sting in it today but cool wind and rain spoiled it. Passed many islands in afternoon. Could see native villages on a couple of them. Came up a bit choppy during Dogs. Anchored again at 9am between reefs in first channel. Too late to get into other channel.

4th

In T.I. in forenoon. Islander not in. Liberty in arvo. Went off had a swim with Kennie Wilkes and got copped but Colonel for swimming in the nude, My My. Went o pictures in evening and saw 'Hudson Bay'. Wilcannia in

5th

Still waiting for Islander. Arunta in during Dogs. Boy she's a classy job. With all her running about since we've been up here she hasn't fired a hostile shot, so our records still pretty good for corvette. Liberty in evening again. To pictures and Arunta.

6th Left T. 1. about 6Am. Passed Kalgoodie great line reading letters. good on with alats + acciod in Home convoy. you Mang, you here let me down good old Clap . Our ship found hard how does Men. stearing against of knot current 4 10 th Quet then the day. Sunday. until we got outside. Ilule day. arunta arrived back in about 19-30/m Quite a few big logs in water A loaded with swatties a Gorto's. Hage a look like boats in distance. Four four bales to bell. She came back in 12 hours, whacker. Didn't see an enemy inch guns view closed up for one until it was verified as as long. plane and our planes Beaufroxtes + The Sea roughish ship rolling . Rain most of day Judged it to Hillies excoled her all, the way. That the finish for time special ficture pass Wessels during dark home receion for arunta + Carlemaino. Men me'll publishly be out by Tuesday again harred islands about 1900. 81th Valender doing fall him knots -Dringlet rain right three short, but that how we like im. I mit day. sat lit out - not bad. 11th Worked hard one battery resployed 9th Forced arunta on our way in. The's an rouse to Timor. May she in morning. Ashae in and around looks great. We got in about Lamakeyat banachs got Imas issue 1900. Mail came aboard 14 bags. of Deathy army News as souverin. I hold record with 40 letters." Very blavy vain shower for about is he

6th

Left T.I about 6am. Passed K'goorlie with Plats and Period in convoy. Good old Plats. Our ship found hard steaming against 7 knot current until we got outside. Dull day. Quite a few big logs in water. Look like boats in distance. 4 inch guns crew closed up for one until it was verified as a log.

7th

Sea roughish. Ship rolling. Rain most of day. Judged it to pass Wessels during dark hours – passed islands about 1900.

8th

Islander doing full ten knots – that's how we like 'em. Quiet day.

9th

Passed Arunta on our way in. She's on route to Timor. Boy she looks great. We got in about 1900. Mail came aboard, 14 bags. I hold record with 40 letters.

Great time reading letters. Good on you Marg. You never let me down. Nor does Mum.

10th

Quiet though the day – Sunday. Arunta arrived back in about 7.30 pm loaded with swotties and Porto's. Had a few tales to tell. She came back in 12 hours, whacko. Didn't see an enemy plane and our planes Beaufighters and Kitties escorted her all the way. That's the finish for Timor. Special picture session for Arunta and Castlemaine. Means we'll probably be out by Tuesday again. Drizzled rain right thru show but sat it out. Not bad

11th

Worked hard on battery cupboard in morning. Ashore in arvo around Larrakeyah Barracks. Got Xmas issue of Daily Army News as souvenir. Very heavy rain shower for about ¼ hour.

Whacho going out at 6 am. Setting watch at 5 am and my luch to have horning Watch. Katgoorlie ontide - There in There 9 days. She's a beaut at harbour time 12th Time day Gassed Wilcomia 4 all painted + hiddlied up. 16th Hands fainfing ship convoy mean leafe for then short Aime Taken passed Warrego + Inverell everywhere. Lave + I went ashae with hiberty ship full of Wallaby and for swim for couple of hours. swellies. Inwell got HA. forth lucky dogs. Beautiful clay lichne farty lachow 13th another fine day. Sun sur at stight! I stayed Muly! warm - most of boy look opportunity 14th Vine day . Swimming in to get color all again afternoon, Garly on at logist room last night & this morning 4 his Force on the wet season is about finished. officers in Killyhaubs fut on a show No rain for 3 days , sea very flat for spike, flying low over ship + Oleving Islander Glew some, kites & had Naw matines diving for Gurnery practice. Enridentally she Asong were once heart divers a is catinging quite a number of whay under water long periods. Gortugere from Timor that the They dive down out of sight in arunted recently bouget back. When some up with a fith on the Thank heavend me don't have and of their eight foot spear. carry then

Whacko, going out at 6am. Setting watch at 5am and my luck to have Morning Watch.

12th

Fine day. Passed Wilcannia and convoy near Cape Don then short time later passed Warrego and Inverell with Liberty ship full of Wallaby swotties. Inverell got HA forr'd lucky dogs.

13th

Another fine day. Sun very warm – most of boys took opportunity to get colour up again

14th

Either it's a break in the weather or the wet season is about finished. No rain for three days – sea very flat. Islander flew kites and had gunnery practice. Incidentally she is carrying quite a number of Portugese from Timor that the Arunta recently bought back. Thank heavens we don't have to carry them.

15th

In T.I. during First Dog. Kalgoorlie outside – been in here 9 days. She's a beaut at habour time. All painted and tidied up.

16th

Hands painting ship. Paint everywhere. Dave and I went ashore in arvo for swim for couple of hours. Beautiful day. Picture party ashore at night. I stayed duty.

17^{th}

Fine day. Swimming in afternoon. Party on at ward room last night and this morning 4 of the Air Force officers in Kitty Hawkes put on a show for Spike, flying low over ship and diving at us. Saw natives diving for fish. Boongs were once pearl divers and can stay under water long periods. They dive down out of sight and then come up with a fish on the end of their eight foot spear

F Edid Jewing in armo - pahled 2 in early during Morning Watch frain shock thisk up sleeves of shirt Jutchman grammed with dir Jove blokes feels from Sychaey - al me. firtures in evening. Old show but Invertell fuelled from her then we very enjoyable. followed. That of houble getting alonger 199h Aid exquisition & bleaved Mayed alongide until morning + checked motor in engine room. Thust Local air Your in Kithyhanks gave my luch to have to slip + fall of display view this squadrow are down in the bilge. Swimming party reckless (To squadrow) in afternoon. Seartiful clear night. 22nd Out at 8 am - did hit sweet 20th bleaned motor in meso duch in morning. anchoed for dinner in bad shape so look me nearly . Here did to shoot with I the all day. Claimed heavily in Evening inch gum. In again about \$ Jook water of Wiliannia water sally no good for druking. to as frience larly the now have to draw all our aboard. I know only maker from the after trimming tank this morning + out my toe fully Tape taken off in bathrooms deep + als fit soe Sig Mukel ship cane jin in book. I'll fince a boot on forenoon. Mariego + Inverell honorow night

18th

Did jewing (sewing) in arvo – patched 2 pair shorts. Took up sleeves of shirt. What a life for a man! Ashore for pictures in evening. Old show but very enjoyable.

19th

Cleaned and checked motor in engine room. Just my luck to have to slip and fall down in the bilge. Swimming party in afternoon. Beautiful clear night.

20th

Cleaned motor in mess deck – in bad shape and took me nearly all day. Rained heavily in evening. Took water off Wilcannia – water salty, no good for drinking. We now have to draw all our water from the after trimming tank. Taps taken off in bathrooms.

21st

Big Dutch ship came in during forenoon. Warrego and Inverell

in early during Morning Watch. Dutchman crammed with Air Force blokes fresh from Sydney. Ah me. Inverell fuelled from her then we followed. Lot of trouble getting alongside. Stayed alongside until morning. Local Air Force in Kittyhawks gave bit of display – cripes this squadron (70 squadron) are reckless.

22nd

Out at 8am. Did LL sweep in morning. Anchored for dinner then did a shoot with the 4 inch gun. In again about 4 pm. There was both a swimming party and a pictures party but I stayed aboard. I trod on a jagged tin this morning and cut my toe pretty deep and so bit sore to go ashore in boots. I'll force a boot on tomorrow night if we are in.

Out for Pulikan shoot or smoke back changing out of sweaty float, then practise with six clothes, rushing scrom of rushing om lunable air Force friends of our lunable air Jonce friends of again - I we saved reals offer they fly close to four for the boys true types in bobs + sades I then they had a "Jufect Speline" - not bad shoot at a fite + Lock that 24th Divisions in forenson. Spik dragged. I believe the did that gave no a map up for condition this squaddrow fought in the Solomons of ship. She looks feather good for months & are mostly bout happy Tithe said our spell probably due They are kept in a tage + let to new learnoode in I arrow out once a day then they proceed ashare in arro-played army team to go reckledly mad A They are cricket, was by 20 runs I scored drink offers of Spike on the (3nd highest) + hit the only 6 quite a show for as of the shatch. lerifes it was a burning Thiberty at 3 solochy for swimming. That sum to flay in. After mately after rowing Ted + 4 sent by fictives me had a swins other when we go equifted with linned fruit, bothly of back it raised + we had drink, him opener + shoons & books. rain shower. bold but repealing We got there at 4.30 for fictions at saves water which me are what of 8/15/m. It saved us muching going out again homowow formion

23rd

Out for Oerliken shoot and to smoke float, then practice with six of our lunatic Air Force friends. Cripes they fly close to our bows and sides. Then they had a shoot at a kite and sock that we dragged. I believe the dit that this squadron fought in the Solomons for months and are mostly bomb happy. They are kept in a cage and let out once a day then they proceed to go recklessly mad. They are drink oppos of Spike (our Captain) so put on a show for us. Liberty at 3 oclock for swimming. After swim Ted and I went for pictures equipped with tinned fruit, bottle of drink + spoons + books. We got there at 430pm, pictures at 8.15pm. It saved us rushing

back, changing out of sweaty clothes, rushing scrow and rushing off again – and we saved seats for the other boys. Errol Flynn in "Perfect Specimen" – not bad.

24^{th}

Divisions in forenoon. Spike gave us a mop up for condition of ship. She looks extra good. Spike said our spell probably due to new Commodore in Darwin. Ashore in arvo – played Army team cricket, won by 20 runs. I scored 16 (3rd highest) and hit the only 6 of the match. Cripes it was a burning hot sun to play in. After match we had a swim then when we got back it rained and we had a rain shower. Cold but refreshing and saves water which we are short of. Going out again tomorrow forenoon.

Sow his Force launch Thurton + 27th Hudson, relieved by heanfighters couple of Kithies fint hurried out as escont today till about 3 find. One Gosalbly that 3 enginea Dutch bloke came to low we thought be formier which was flying about was going to fool our mainmant has had to land at the for Very hot day , but cool + raining evening some Mason. 25th Out at 9 am - taking Lurwal 28th Hot day - escont of Tulli. which is a sister ship of third of the Jengeance. Gassed Safe Dow late. one that got smacked by Greadie the Aurbah not doing full speed. Bloat plant. Beautiful day, calm sea, very clear night. Well Uneventful - excha hot day Sat under hose on foist cooling AIL came aboard - good old MAIL Gassing Wessels about 4 am. That bust what the Doc ordered for good only about so mile past at daybeak. health - filendy of mail. Stilly think I lost plane Greddie do on Larvin looks to dead as we if his annual holidays because he hasn't not deader leouple of Spitfins been seen lately! Our boys would standing over harbour Identing the like the honour of getting him. Logs. May those planes are certainly shaft. Seen those Mitchello for Ahayie solid things.

Saw Air Force launch, Hudson and couple of Kitties just hurried out. Possibly that 3 engined Dutch Dormier which was flying about has had to land at sea for some reason.

25th

Out at 9am – taking Burwah which is a sister ship of Period, the one that got smacked by Freddie the Float Plane. Beautiful day, calm sea, very clear night.

26th

Uneventful – extra hot day. Sat under hose on foc'sl cooling off. Passing Wessels about 4am. That's only about 30 miles past at daybreak. Still, think Float Plane Freddie is on his annual holidays because he hasn't been seen lately. Our boys would like the honour of getting him.

27^{th}

Hudson, relieved by Beaufighters as escort today till about 3pm. One bloke came so low we thought he was going to foul our mainmast. Very hot day, but cool and raining in evening.

28th

Hot day – escort of Vulti Vengeance's. Passed Cape Don late. Burbah not doing full speed. Had to anchor in narrows in evening.

29th

In Darwin just after midday. MAIL came aboard – good old MAIL. Just what the Doc ordered for good health – plenty of mail. Darwin looks as dead as ever if not deader. Couple of Spitfires stunting over harbour during the Dogs. Boy those planes are certainly hot stuff. Seen those Mitchells too, they're solid things.

30th Waked in office in noming 1st Tehnary another mouth nearer transpy day. Ashar after suffer the Home. got dressed to go ashore to friends a low Roy Kenzel Jack Woods get photo taken at Room depot but Jack Fairmeather of also Jack Jess. He mor leave because of invasion fraction hold me Scothie woke up recently in brips they are a fahicky let im bydney with a fallow on each arm. Darwin compared to Mossely or ofth a hectic night. But rainstorm J. F. Janay making us stay about white at fictures. Containt hear talks because they are oflaying glines ash for thunder, and at times couldn't see Lugaest blood was that & Shad Screw for lightning. branched under polissed my khakis'. I never do pulshing a time hate on sat it out that + more its wasted. Aill it finally stopped.

31st Very Lot day - couldn't be frichers frieded by a swim?

Tootherd going asked for a swim Libelled Lady" will from Harlow so Raths had are look four away.

Went to schurch in levening at Jalking to heat Shephino who law just that this Hilled Harl. The was on the thield Hart. Informal meeting here throught in by Kurw. He was on linds very interesting! Our new Waval. the Patricia learn when sunter off Wessels Chapland gave an address. He seems by our friend Freddie the Float-plane.

30^{th}

Worked in office in morning. Lazy day. Ashore after supper to pictures. Saw Roy Henzell, Jack Wood, Jack Fairweather and also Jack Jess. He told me Scottie woke up recently in Sydney with a tattoo on each arm after a hectic night. Real rainstorm at pictures. Couldn't hear talkies for thunder, and at times couldn't see screen for lightening. Crouched under oilskins and tin hats and sat it out until it finally stopped.

31st

Very hot day – couldn't be bothered going ashore for a swim. Baths here are too far away. Went to church in evening at Red Shield Hut. Informal meeting but very interesting. Our new Naval Chaplain gave an address. He seems a fine chap – only young too.

1st February

Another month nearer HOME. Got dressed to go ashore and get photo taken at Boom depot but no leave because of invasion practice. Cripes they are a panicky lot in Darwin compared to Moresby and T.I. Fancy making us stay aboard because they are playing games ashore. Biggest blow was that I had pressed my khakis'. I never do that + now it is wasted.

2nd February

Ashore in evening for pictures preceded by a swim. "Libelled Lady" with Jean Harlow, so wasn't exactly new show. Talking to Bert Stephens who has just been brought in by Kuru. He was on the Patricia Cam when sunk off Wessels, by our friend Freddie the Float Plane. Jap landed plane near raft in water

and carried away one man dappened 4th bripes a man , could swim as fast for be the missionaly. Only one man as we are going. Its frainful at this lost when Gat barn sant, but 4 sailors speed. Should have passed Wissels + 3 natives killed by bomb + machine Sonight but lost that much some the Juning while in water. Survivors got sorboy is anchoring sonight to kill To island, I miles away after 14 hours in & hours. This means we want pass water. Were on island for 6 days before Wersels fill bonour night. Wonder being fricked up by hum. Let if Treadic will locate no before hand a waterit hurt but had lost all his kit. whether his game to have a go at us ets + shows shain of ordeal. He will he quite a Chonon to get Kim. Still get 14 days survivors leave. me. are having Tuden followed by Shows Pridiculousness of ideas ashoe Beautisher except which I should other hi when they send a thing like Gat learn another dull day with showers, Wish mounted with a couple of machineque and per on our way home to Wessels in daylight. Its asking. 5th Heavy rain hearly all day for houble. or didn't see much of How excert! 13rd My luck - set watch at 2 am Pinte a sea - ship holling some. Out at & am with Kurwah + Kooligo Well past Weesels. Not fun this har T. I. Shall day with shares hip for us. Gassed Wilcomia on Ventineverly. Vulli- Tengence escort. her way back to stown with couple of ships. Ship ship ship willing.

and carried away one man. Happened to be the missionary. Only one man lost when Pat Cam sank, but 4 sailors and 3 natives killed by bomb and machine gunning while in water. Survivors got to island, 7 miles away after 14 hours in water. Were on island 6 days before being picked up by Kuru. Bert wasn't hurt but has lost all his kit etc and shows strain of ordeal. He will get 14 days survivors leave.

Shows ridiculousness of ideas ashore when they send a thing like Pam Cam mounted with a couple of machine guns to Wessels in daylight. It's asking for trouble.

3rd

My luck – set watch at 2am. Out at 4am with Burwah and Kooligo for T.I. Dull day with showers continuously. Vulti –Vengeance escort.

4th

Cripes a man could swim as fast as we are going. It's painful at this speed. Should have passed Wessels tonight but lost that much time that convoy is anchoring tonight to kill 8 hours. This means we won't pass Wessels till tomorrow night. Wonder if Freddie will locate us before hand and whether he's game to have a go at us. Be quite an honour to get him. Still we are having Hudson followed by Beaufighter escort which should deter him. Another dull day with showers. Wish we were on our way home.

5th

Heavy rain nearly all day, so we didn't see much of our escort. Quite a sea – ship rolling some

6th

Well past Wessels. No fun this trip for me. Passed Wilcannia on her way back to Darwin with couple of ships. Ship still rolling.

The your warm day from noon onwards, interest we arrange (would it Mang?)

The shore that it private rain, rouldn't fack about at 10.30 f. I start the
ree try yards out for it. Sighted Middle for wasn't worth going to

Booky Island about 3 from - Set 1.1. about bed. Let Bookie gor to shed at I 6 oclock. Our two ships gone on south worked from 10:30 till 4 am. The Navy Liberty from 2 from till Copin. Went off & a raft for 34 how then rane back som All Wilson + Ralph Take . They somed wish cut a smakeles. Sailing are just over from Wednesday Island. orders for the morning. glat up till 2a Gat McKully here also but was on watch That good your with bill his a pretty Time of no went across for awim in deant stick. Back abound at 4 pm to the rain. Thre weekling ton raft + do Frist Hog Went ashore in evening to Jichows a saw Form Hangelers". The more scratches, barly night to bed. 11 the Chained all day again. pristure, not four real daugeters. I'm a married man so it wouldn't Halgoorlie some in this I evening. ERAS mounted a stand down aft

7th

Fine warm day from noon onwards. Before that it poured rain, couldn't see ten yards out for it. Sighted Booby Island about 3pm. In T.I. about 6 oclock. Our two ships gone on south – wish we were taking 'em. One ship in harbor but not ours. Expecting sailing orders so keeping watches.

8th

Mid Morning Watch. Alongside wharf in forenoon. Beautiful clear day. Liberty from 2pm till 6pm. Went off saw Bill Wilson + Ralph Tate. They are just over from Wednesday Island. Pat McNulty here also but was on watch. Had good yarn with Bill – he's a pretty decent stick. Back aboard at 4pm to do First Dog. Went ashore in evening to pictures and saw "Four Daughters". The picture, not four real daughters. I'm a married man so it wouldn't

interest me anyway (would it Marg?). Back aboard at 10.30pm. I had the Middle so wasn't worth going to bed. Let Boxie go to bed + I worked from 10.30 to 4am. The Navy will pay me for the overtime, I'm sure. That's what I like about them G.W.R

9th

Duty in afternoon and during First. Few of us went off for a dip about 8pm. Wrestled on a raft for 3/4 hour then came back covered with cuts and scratches. Sailing orders for the morning. Sat up till 2am G

10th

Orders cancelled. Rained all day. Five of us went across for swim in the rain. More wrestling on raft and more scratches. Early night in bed.

11th

Rained all day again. Kalgoorlie came in this evening. ERAs mounted + stand down aft

for the time . 5 brownings I'me got last very long. Had full dinner + give us. All the more the mertier suppers and still got them (bouch wood Aff to fichuse at night - rained Bob Dave Ted & Town had no direct throughout heavily. got soffing, met or supper. I would on upper dech but me all stayed fill the finish. in and with overalls on to protect " Onine & the Calper" was the show. me from "greenies" + went ho sleep. 12 the Oak at Jam to oil from Karumba Not bick rest of day, but devil of a Vendella with her. Heavy rea which lot of others were. Forere Dochall warn't snapped our wires & ropes thying to - too good. In ha . I'd gladly be such stay alongside. Other trying all forencon to be him sich. Tendette + Karumba decided go closer inchose where calm got a fair dip on, so we must look and their oil. Pendetta also viled there like a rock to them. hate finishing so anchord there for 16th Shill the same blightly earier night. Ralgoolie on her way out for awhile during the Dogo but with Muliano but received signal + worse than event from 8 oclock onwards Awned back in again. Vely rough son Verforming some indivellance acrobato 13th Very rough set Breaking wover during the Middle at lines me much over bods. Had forerow trately + be Sunk up to the bridge in water with shifty office + fames from the by the feel of things. My days galley, my breakfast of eggs didnit scraw still intolet (at hime of writing

for the twin .5 Brownings (guns) we got given us. All the more the merrier. Off to pictures at night – rained throughout heavily. Got sopping wet but we all stayed to the finish. "Annie and the Pauper" was the show

12th

Out at 7am to oil from Karumba. Vendetta with her. Heavy sea which snapped new wires and ropes trying to stay alongside. After trying all forenoon decided to go closer inshore where calm and then oil. Vendetta also oiled there. Late finishing, so anchored there for night. Kalgoorlie on her way out with Muliamo but received signal + turned back in again. Very rough sea.

13th

Very rough sea. Breaking waves over bows. Had forenoon watch + with stuffy office + fumes from galley, my breakfast of eggs didn't last very long. Had full dinner and supper and still got them (touch wood). Bob, Dave, Ted + Horace had no dinner or supper. I crashed on upper deck in arvo with overalls on to protect me from 'greenies' and went to sleep. Not sick rest of day but devil of a lot of others were. Even Boxhall wasn't too good. Ha ha. I'd gladly be sick to see him sick. Vendetta. + Karumba got a fair dip on, so must look like a cork to them.

14th

Still the same. Slightly easier for awhile during the Dogs but more than ever from 8oclock onwards. Performing some marvellous acrobatics during the Middle. At times we must be sunk up to the bridge in water by the feel of things. My day's scram still intact (at time of writing!!)

down during esting afternoon very warm below deche boday found out that Marker fount Valueing been riding the seas I more only being effected by has blen ropp double ing for oil 4 water to Main she doesn't feel 'em' Melly. Stayed alongside for right much as we do. 16th Garred Don during Tryson no early this day 1 morning ment our and . It of some at Tachie Woods tack but Le takes life too seriously. Maybe that why look me up - rerefer & must summe. Mulfier papalling alth It's brown Liberty 2 hours, so hand Warrant Tel about conditions fill say

15th

Rough in morning but calmed down during afternoon a bit. Very warm below decks today. Just found out that the tanker with us is Bishopdale not Karumba. She has been riding the seas like a rock, only being effected by the bigger waves. The Vendetta has been copping a few too, but she doesn't feel 'em half as much as we do.

16^{th}

Passed Don during Forenoon, fair swell all day. In Darwin about 9 pm. Not sure at first whether we were to do ASDIC patrol around tanker, but decided to tie up to buouy as our air raid is expected to take place during night. 4 spitfires patrolling around harbor. Boy, those babies can sure move and are their engines sweet sounding! I'll say

Mail aboard – letters from Marg and Mum so alls well with me now. Also a beaut little wallet from Sis. Put 2 fingers out of joint during forenoon sparring – they're pretty sore now.

17th

Hung around buouy, then went in for oil + water to Main Jetty. Stayed alongside for night. Raining all day.

18th

Koala alongside us early this morning – went over and had a look at Jackie Woods gear. He's a nice kid, Jack, but he takes life too seriously. Maybe that's why he always looks me up – cripes I must be getting old + serious. Out to buouy in arvo. Liberty for 2 hours so went ashore to see Warrant Tel about conditions for

advancement for V.R. Ich. The got alongide till morning Tendetta came me phone book "- beard + all. back in about 4 octock. She had been Jay day aboard. without on timor to fick up crew Whoohoo - another pay. I wonder of Mitchell boulder that was shot down. Dow of new of six were fished up. for hunthed? Whie almosth alongs Shows the old "Lets' has got life in to get gen fixed by Source. her yet. 20 ths My luch again out at 8 am We nathered over the fine sorry over the rail. Test Menes has a had to set watch at bam. Out with gone south on 28 days leave, good on Gels and Kirhopdale headed once more for T.I. Gassed Kalgoorlie on her way about when they friched Best up at Wessels. Official - Kalgoofie going thrui the narrows Grobably be het last time in Garvin - buchy devilo. south to Maryborough when Envolved Clas, alas, today this 20th February is gets back, for refit. That makes us my BLACK Day . 5 from - Off goed my Chest - holl of our relief. Abee - oo tiful beard hat hasted article back alongside us for couple of ge the things we now do for hours again - more nathering hives! Went to mirror looked in it Went alongside a hopped up with and said " bacuse me Robert Taylor while oil and water about leful I have a look in the mirrord". Then

advancement for V.R Tels Then got "me photie took" – beard and all. Pay day aboard.

19th

Whoohoo – another pay. I wonder if Rockfeller wants a loan of a few hundred? Artie Ainsworth alongside us to get gun fixed by Boxie. We nattered over the fence – sorry – over the rail. Bert Stephens has gone south on 28 days leave. Good on him. Artie spun me some tales about when they picked Bert up at Wessels. Official – Kalgoorlie going south for Maryborough when Inverell gets back, for refit. That makes us next – roll on our relief. Artie Back alongside us for a couple of hours again – more nattering. Went alongside and topped up with oil and water about 6pm – stayed

alongside till morning. Vendetta came back in about 4 oclock. She had been within 80 miles of Timor to pick up crew of Mitchell bomber that was shot down. Four of crew of six were picked up. Shows that old Dets' has got life in her yet.

20th

My luck again – out at 8am and I had to set watch at 6am. Out with Dets and Bishopdale headed once more for T.I. Passed Kalogoorlie on her way thru the narrows. Probably be her last time in Darwin – lucky devils Alas, alas, this 20th February is my BLACK DAY.

5pm Off goes my bee-oo-tiful beard. Just wasted. Gee, the things we do for our wives! Went to the mirror, looking in it and said "Excuse me Robert Taylor while I have a look in the mirror". Then

Vindetta + tanker must on south I realized it was my own image. 23rd. In during forenoon, Swimming franky (Cleaders throw mud at this stage).
Horace also shazed off. Bot wearing his Telne dinner . Spike + Jimmy cane in for some for West alonglide Warshie set home & have might also. It was for oil, then tied up alongide Kompartor good while it lasted must gen a set with Kochaluna alongide us at what. byten I retire. homeartor is old converted ferry which was look day rain sea choppy till we ahead of no at liverlar Glay. Kanguron + post the Dow Rew now he have it ale a way to boom day at Larmin. Ion our beam. Victores at might som "Good Cearth" 21 2t One thing I forgot mention on 24 anchord out during afternoon. 19th . Jap reces ones for awhile - didn't-Trompartor + Langar left about 5 pm. make a real misance of hinself. Warm We left at Ifm with Durwale + Manakie, afternoon - cool - met at night. Keeping Choppy sea outside Looks like another My to 10+11 knots. Our except again this time ander he foars thessels about midnight.

22nd level day rained almost routhwelly.

That he stay below in mers drehs. 25 th Passed And "K" during frenow. Claiming most of day. Therein motion Her sich but als not doo bad atching a bit hard their the night. how frethy back at lines while Alely Copping some beauts all day boday. rain was low . . all me all in a Had to take up ander done. good cause I sipose.

I realized it was my own image. (Readers throw mud at this stage). Horace also shaved off. Bob wearing his set home + Dave might also. It was good while it lasted – must grow a set when I retire.

Cool day, rain, sea choppy till we past the Don, now we have it on our beam

21st

One thing I forgot to mention on 19th – Jap reco over for awhile – didn't make a real nuisance of himself. Warm afternoon – cool + wet at night. Keeping up to 10 or 11 knots. Air escort again this time. Zigzagged to lose way in order to pass Wessels almost midnight.

22nd

Cool day, rained almost continuously. Had to stay below in mess decks. Reception pretty bad at times while rain was on. Ah me, all in a good cause I 'spose.

Vendetta + tanker went on south

23^{rd}

In during forenoon. Swimming party before dinner. Spike and Jimmy came in for swim too. Went alongside Wanakie for oil. Then tied up alongside Kornpartoo with Kookaburra alongside her at the wharf. Kornpartoo is old, converted ferry which was ahead of us at Circular Quay. Kangaroo + she on way to boom duty at Darwin. Pictures at night saw "Good Earth"

24^{th}

Anchored out during afternoon. Kornpartoo + Kanga left about 5pm. We left at 7pm with Burwah + Wanakie . Choppy sea outside. Looks like another rough trip.

25th

Passed two "K"s during forenoon. Raining most of day. Uneven motion. Sick but its not too bad. Pitching a bit hard thru the night.

26th

Copping some beauts all day today. Had to take up asdic drone.

Dea got deep rough swell. Ship taking tot March Heavy swell but in some hander belt than are has ever taken. Praining + cold most of day. Passed halgoodie on her way harbour about 6 pm - + then MAIL. Goodsh. air raid warning today Opent nothing materialized 2nd March " (liled + watered One wellow then red, for half hour, Sea rougher still - Elanged source + another red. Then another red which lasted for an hour. developed nort of rolling pitch. Not such but would read a ropy of MAN are they some planes: all we! 28 th Same thing today, only has not Tals over the airdrone lix out! rained as much sun out for awhile. of fifteen shot down by Spithies. Still ropping greenes over the focal. Three more the air Horre failed to turn up. Haraly seen 'en this hip scraping ships side and bottom Funny, because the Wanaha is one of Waves threthy shong and had lot of thouble till water out. dad some for but ripes me How during Middle

Sea got deep rough swell. Ship taking some harder belts than she has ever taken. Raining and cold most of day. Passed Kalgoorlie on her way south. That makes us next but when? Six months since we left Sydney

27th

Still raining most of day. Sea rougher still – changed course + developed sort of rolling pitch. Not sick but could read a copy of MAN and not even raise a smile.

28th

Same thing today, only has not rained as much. Sun out for a while. Sill copping greenies over the foc'sl. Once more the Air Force failed to turn up. Hardly seen 'em this trip. Funny, because the Wanaka is one of their own store ships. 4 Spitfires sposed come out today. Hope to pass Cape Don during Middle.

1st March

Heavy swell but in harbor about 6pm – and then MAIL. Goodoh. Air raid warning today but nothing materialized.

2nd March

Oiled and watered. One yellow then raid for half hour. Another red. Then another red which lasted for an hour. 16 Spitfires up at one time. Boy are they some planes? All we saw was the ack ack bursting. Japs over airdrome. Six out of fifteen shot down by Spitfires. Went into floating dock. All hands over side on rafts etc scraping ships side and bottom. We are pretty strong and had a lot of trouble till water out. Had some fun but cripes we worked. Supper at 9pm then

for air Force blokes.

straight to bed

3rd

Turned to a 730am. Hosed deck, then gave ships side and bottom two coats of paint and believe me its more than it sounds. Great quantities of paint splashed over each other. More laughs but good job done. Finished and had lunch at 4pm. Then had a swim while dock was filling. Beer issue – put in refrig by Cox'n very thoughtfully – very welcome.

4th

Worked in mess all morning, dashing around madly after cockroaches most of time. Jap reco plane overhead after lunch. Ack-ack bursts above us but no red alarm. Spitfires out after him. Wonder if they got him? Buzz going about that we are going

on a dangerous job down Wyndham way for a fortnight. Probably hooey but we sposed oiled and watered at 7 pm. Tomorrow will tell. 8pm Cripes the ship we are taking is being loaded with bloomin bombs over yonder. Whoo-hoo, handle carefully.

5th

Hung around off shore till 7pm then went alongside, oiled watered and took on shores for Air Force blokes. Dull day

6th

Took on 70 odd Air Force men about 7am & left with Bulimba (Babinda). First stop Wyndham. Practically a flat calm. Calmest we have had for ages – but 90% of Air Force blokes falling sick. They will be 0.K tomorrow and this is first trip for majority. Reckon they wouldn't take our life for an extra 1 pound a day. Humorous because even our own sea-sickers not feeling sick. That's how calm it is. Pretty decent blokes.

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Very hot day - no rain. From 8 am 8th air force blokes unloaded rest of streff by lund bines. Off again with hill me anchored at 5 for there was land on either side of us. Barren, Labinda Lide going out so hife much quicker and earth. Chaining heavily at table top country with high ranges Since whith made nonigation difficult. Varie stations once but I was findly plane aut of July about 5 from . Witch black night. But of a smell on. last night alther it wasn't to be called fished own harrage their winding even stightly rough. Must be crook to them though lestened thrui day so Iworks ligger that rest of town. all well. Bas Lost our ship list night in dark, didn't fish it my hill late this morning. Of shore at what is marked on "short" as Spryedale Clives Sho all we can see is bush, in the back off town make it glock like midst of which are about 3 buildings West authorism getting ficked badly, where the mission was before it shifted 16 miles inland, What a place especially all little their me som

7th

Very hot day - no rain. From 8am till we anchored at 5pm, there was land on either side of us. Barren, table-top country, with high ranges here and there. Cambridge Gulf dirtier than Yarra. Tide on way out leaving sand bars etc exposed. Water thick brown muddy colour. Ourselves and Babinda picked own passage thru winding channels and narrows. Anchored off shore at Wyndham at 5pm. Godforsaken hole. Big modern meat works bigger than rest of town. Remainder looks to consist of hotel and few other gash wooden + tin buildings. Three big table tops at back of town make it look like a typical Western "Dry Gulch". West Australians getting picked badly, especially abt little rain we saw

8th

Air force blokes unloaded rest of stuff by lunch time. Off again with Babinba. Tide going out so trip much quicker and easier. Raining heavily at time which made navigation difficult. Panic stations once but was friendly plane. Out of Gulf about 5pm. Pitch black night. Bit of a swell on.

9th

Air Force chappies not too happy last night altho' it wasn't to be called even slightly rough. Must be crook to them though. Calmed though day so all well. Lost our ship last night in dark, didn't pick it up until late this morning. Off shore at what is marked on chart as Drysdale River station. All we can see is bush, in the midst of which are about 3 buildings where the mission as before it shifted 16 miles inland. What a place

days ago so good lookout being kept. abos appeared when they found we bhase ashow had to cart thy old mission house et Direnbarked all the Carfees coupt about a mile or so away. work harhers keeping watch so had stay abound, "Timished" here barge and motor book unboading under weigh about 5 pm Port Keals I blice extra Walt day - arrived at enhance mind having a look ashore river by from, buy shong fast hide, finally manager to get in a couple -1 this place is flat growing along waters edge. Tille chame Mought Oling waterway in Jos recco plane son

to isolate blokes. A couple of dozen abo's appeared when they found we weren't Japs and helped unload store etc. Disembarked all the RAAFers except about 10. Our seaman work in barges and motor boats unloading from here and the Babinda. Hard job because boats have to be anchored and stores carried through water to beach, Wouldn't mind having a look ashore but don't spose I'll get a chance off watch. There is a truck to come off other ship tomorrow That will be a big job. Hope it's calm.

10th

Very hot calm day. Seaman did great job getting stores ashore. Truck loaded OK. Missionary, a Spaniard, appeared to see what was going on. He thought we were Dutch. Jap recco plane over this spot two

days ago so good look out being kept. Chaps ashore had to cart the bombs etc to the old mission house about a mile or so away. Bet it was hot work. Sparkers keeping watch so had stay aboard. Finished here and under weigh about 5pm, bound for Port Keats. Flies extra bad here.

11th

Dull day – arrived at entrance to river 4pm. Very strong fast tide. Couldn't get across sand bar into inner channel. Took soundings in boats and finally managed to get in a couple of mile and anchor. Contrast ashore to Drysdale which is practically all table-top mountains – this place is flat for miles and miles. Mangroves growing along waters edge. Little channels and arms leading off big waterway in mangroved passages look very picturesque.

boat Iswelled about a mile up river som as me arrived . between mangione channels. Mission was worked unloading barges oldest man they do ahuthing for a smoke Looks framy to see header snoking like a man, sun by a dather pehol blacks just as read about in books one fellow who talked

Mosquitoes at us as soon as we arrived – millions of 'em about.

12th

Very hot day. Seamen had to tow stores about 4 or 5 mile on boats to the mission. Only able do two trips all day. Went to Action Stations three times through day but plane friendly, thank goodness. What a place to get trapped by a Jap plane! No room to manoevre and water full of crocodiles. Saw a beaut about 12 or 14 feet during Dogs. Blokes shot at it. Towards dark saw snouts nosing way through water in a dozen or more places. Cripes there is a lot about.

13th

Another scorching hot day? Joe Orford and I got permission to go down river about 10am. Loaded tractor and petrol drums on assault barges and four of them towed by K.H.Ms

boat. Travelled about 4 miles up river between mangrove channels. Mission was about 4 or 5 tin huts, couple shacks. Abos worked unloading barges. Very thinly built but wiry lot. Good workers. From smallest piccaninny to oldest man they do anything for a smoke. Looks funny to see kiddy of about 3 smoking like a man. Mission is run by a Father and one Brother. Father been there 15 years. He made a visit to Darwin 8 years ago. Both fine men and very interesting to listen to. Went up to mission and had look at tribe that was there. Different tribes continually coming and going according to Brother, Lubras with small kiddies and male blacks just as read about in books. Talking to one fellow who talked

very good English a who was quite willing Alle Infording barges returned to At ahow us spears etc. the Brother ship . Ship Whilson comple miles hold us he was stagin, one of best known outside bor We had I'm to blacks in N.T. He was known to have brip in barges in reaching sun eater lubas kidney fat + on one feft at 4 pln in route to Gerron ocarrion had been caught at it at I sland to mile away. mission but prevented as luba saved Souse of long islands - look were they look lubras also got that other convictions. Blacks blave Call deaths on for Stagin. One of them showed us how most manager wands. The mile they alast a fine by rubbing two slicks. long harded remainder of an Sorce addiso set at mission works schedule blokes Wouldn't be with Larain reporting planes etc, at one here for four months. Sew natures time missioners ment bush when Started unloading stores. Wiraway over boat, landed nearly then loss of Jay plane. Very frond themselves. They are doing a grand day Had 15th Unother hot The from Jarum yesterday + today Now thlows distances away, then all wound (Toolball Shitheles after them foring didn't

very good English and who was quite willing to show us spears etc. The Brother told us he was Wagin, one of the best known blacks in NT. He was known to have eaten lubras kidney fat and on one occasion had been caught at it on mission but prevented and lubra saved. He is black who killed three japs when they took lubras. Also got few other convictions. Blacks blame all deaths onto Wagin. One of them showed us how they start a fire by rubbing two sticks. Radio set at mission, works schedule with Darwin reporting planes etc. At one time missioners went bush when jap flying boat landed nearby then reported it after japs left, resulting in loss of jap plane. Very proud of themselves. They are doing a grand job all round, (football match).

after unloading barges, returned to ship. Ship shifted couple miles to outside bar. We had 1 ½ - 2 hours trip in barges in scorching sun. Left at 4pm en route to Perrin Island, 60 mile away.

14th

Arrived Perrin about midday. Couple of long islands, look very bare. Perrin has sort of a beach and a hill at one end, rest is most mangrove swaps. 9 mile long. Landed remainder of Air Force blokes. Wouldn't be so bad ashore here for few months. Few natives ashore but not too sociable Started unloading stores Wirraway over.

15th

Another hot day. Had Blue from Darwin yesterday and today. Saw planes distance way, then Spitfires after them firing. Didn't

LETTERS WRITTEN

have a go at us. Not far (about 1 ½ mile) to swim ashore here but by gee there are a lot of sharks about. Boys catching quite a lot. Went after a tortoise in the motor boat today with a 12 foot spear. Caught him but finally spear broke and the boys lost tortoise and also spear. Quite funny watching it. Beautiful summer night. Off back to Darwin at 4pm. Display of search lights practicing in evening. Looked well from few miles out 20 or 30 of them. In about 11pm.

16th

Mail aboard about midday. Good old Marg and Mum ever on the spot. Went aboard to pictures at evening. Quite a bit of damage done ashore. Oil tanks, railway shed and Yank HQs other places knocked about badly (over 1 page)

Craters about in various places. Not much serious damage done. Saw George Male, just back from fortnights leaves down south. Got all local home town news from him. Crowd of all Warwick cobbers just got back from middle east. Boy how I'd like to be there and celebrate with them. George picked up his Chippies rate at last

Pictures not bad show. We were to have boiler clean here. We are overdue but it's wiped off so must be going out again.